## USN

## Second Semester MCA Degree Examination, December 2012 Object Oriented Programming with C++

Time: 3 hrs. Max. Marks:100

## Note: Answer any FIVE full questions.

- 1 a. What is object-oriented programming? Discuss the characteristics of an object-oriented programming. (10 Marks)
  - b. What are default arguments? Explain with an example. (06 Marks)
  - c. What are inline functions? Discuss the advantages of inline functions. (04 Marks)
- 2 a. What is function overloading? Explain with example. (06 Marks)
  - b. What are qualifiers? Illustrate them with examples. (04 Marks)
  - c. Write a C++ program using template function for quick sort and demonstrate sorting of integers and doubles. (10 Marks)
- 3 a. What are the differences between structures and classes in C++? Explain with an example.

(05 Marks)

- b. Explain constructor overloading with an example program.
- (05 Marks) encapsulation and
- c. Define class and object. With an example, explain the concept of data encapsulation and accessing of member functions. (10 Marks)
- 4 a. Create a class STRING and implement the following. Display the result by overloading the operator << after every operation.

STRING S1 = "VTU"

STRING S2 = "BELGAUM"

STRING S3 = S1 + S2; - use copy constructor.

(10 Marks)

- b. Explain static members of a class. Write a C++ program to describe them. (10 Marks)
- 5 a. Write a C++ program to create a class called STUDENT with data members USN, Name and Age. Using inheritance, create the classes UGSTUDENT and PGSTUDENT having fields as Semester, Fees and Stipend. Enter the data for atleast 5 students. Find the semester-wise average age for all UG and PG students separately. (10 Marks)
  - b. What is the advantage of using array of pointers to objects? Explain with an example program. (05 Marks)
  - c. What is operator overloading? Write a C++ program to overload [ ] operator. (05 Marks)
- 6 a. Explain with an example program, the visibility of inherited members based on private, public and protected derivations. (06 Marks)
  - b. Explain with an example, how constructors and destructors are called in multilevel inheritance. (06 Marks)
  - c. Discuss the various types of inheritance. Write a program for multiple inheritance. (08 Marks)
- 7 a. Define virtual base class. Write a C++ program to illustrate virtual base classes. (10 Marks)
  - b. What is virtual function? Illustrate with an example, the usage of virtual functions. (10 Marks)
- 8 a. What are iostreams in C++? Give the stream class hierarchy. (10 Marks)
  - b. Write a note on file input and output operations. (10 Marks)

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